

IMPERIAL VALLEY DEVASTATED BY EARTHQUAKE

FIVE KILLED IN THE RUINS

LEMBERG, CAPITAL CITY OF GALICIA, CAPITULATES TO THE TEUTONIC ARMY

Damage at El Centro Estimated at Fully \$200,000

PEOPLE FLEE AS EARTH TREMBLES

One Million Dollars Believed to be the Loss in Valley Towns by Temblor

(By Associated Press.)
EL CENTRO, June 23.—An earthquake shook Imperial valley last night and killed five people. It caused damage estimated at a million dollars in the valley towns, but it left almost undamaged the great irrigation system which transformed the valley from a desert into a fertile farming country. El Centro suffered more than any other town. The five killed were caught by falling walls at Mexicali, just across the border. Martial law prevails there. Calexico suffered severely from fire. The Dayum building at Calexico collapsed and every window in town was broken. The shock extended to Yuma. The first shock lasted thirty seconds, and was followed by two others.

On both sides of the business streets of El Centro are ruined buildings, some of which are still standing. There are gaping holes, glass and bricks everywhere. The streets have been closed to vehicles. The Heber First National bank and the Heber hotel sustained cracked walls and a moving picture house was wrecked. Panic prevailed in Mexicali. Gamblers and women rushed into the streets. The gambling houses were deserted and piles of gold were left on the tables to be mixed with the debris of buildings. With daylight the work of repair at El Centro and the other towns began. The damage in El Centro is believed to be \$200,000.

MEXICALI SUFFERS TREMORS CONTINUE

Seven or Eight Die in Earthquake

CANAL GIVES WAY

ONE OF IMPERIAL VALLEY'S WATERWAYS BREAKS UNDER THE STRAIN OF THE TREMBLOR

(By Associated Press.)
ANDRADE, Lower California, June 23.—The Alamitos canal, one of the waterways for Imperial valley irrigation, broke under the strain of the shocks last night. The fumes, however, withstood the disturbances. Reports from Mexicali say that seven or eight persons were killed there last night.

SOLDIERS WANT WOMEN TO BE THEIR LAWYERS

(By Associated Press.)
PARIS, June 23.—Many of the soldiers confined at the Cherche-Midi prison awaiting court martial for infringement of regulations ask to be defended by women lawyers. On the contrary, the women at Saint Lazare awaiting trial generally ask the head of the order of advocates for a man to defend them.

A HAPPY MUSICIAN

Director Sobek of the Butler theater orchestra is somewhat elated by a wire from the coast stating that his family has been augmented by the arrival of a 10-pound girl—the first child. Miss Sobek and her mother expect to join the husband here some time in July, and will make Tonopah their future home.

TODAY AND A YEAR AGO

Official readings of the thermometer by the United States observer at Tonopah:

	1915	1914
5 a. m.	55	50
9 a. m.	71	58
12 noon	79	68
2 p. m.	82	73

Relative humidity at 2 p. m. today, 14 per cent.

ROBERT LANSING ACCEPTS PLACE

SECRETARY OF STATE PERMANENTLY

AD INTERIM OFFICIAL APPOINTED TO SUCCEED MR. BRYAN FOR WILSON TERM

(By Associated Press.)
WASHINGTON, June 23.—Robert Lansing, secretary of state ad interim since the resignation of Bryan, has been definitely selected by the president for the permanent post, and has accepted. Formal announcement was made late this afternoon.

GERMAN LANGUAGE IS NOT IN DEMAND

ONLY EIGHTEEN STUDENTS IN THE ENTIRE CITY OF LONDON ENROLLED

(Special to the Bonanza.)
LONDON, June 23.—The whole of Greater London, with its population of over seven millions, has produced only eighteen students who wish to study German at the special summer sessions of the free schools, which open this month. The educational authorities were prepared to open classes in German in thirty-three districts of the city, but one class will suffice for all the applicants.

For the study of French there were applications from 1100 students. One hundred students are to take the study of Russian.

ANOTHER VICTIM OF DEADLY SUBMARINE

(By Associated Press.)
LONDON, June 23.—The Britisher Tunisiana, bound from Montreal laden with wheat, was submerged. The crew was rescued.

WAR ANNIVERSARY PLANNED AS HOLIDAY

BRITISH EMPIRE WILL OBSERVE DATE WITH PATRIOTIC PROGRAMS

(By Associated Press.)
LONDON, June 23.—Every city, town and village in the British empire will observe Wednesday, August 4, the anniversary of the declaration of war, as a holiday, and meetings will be held to reaffirm Britain's determination to fulfill her vows of victory.

PRESIDENT LEAVES FOR SUMMER HOME

(By Associated Press.)
WASHINGTON, June 23.—The president leaves at midnight for the summer White House at Cornish, New Hampshire, and will not return until July 6. Direct communication will be arranged between the summer White House offices and Secretary Lansing.

MANY UNIVERSITY MEN IN SERVICE

(By Associated Press.)
CAMBRIDGE, England, June 23.—The Cambridge Review's list of past and present members of the University on active service now contains 8000 names. Of these 250 are dead and 280 wounded. Nearly a hundred have received honorable mention in official dispatches.

JOHNNY SUDENBERG, the fighter, is over from Goldfield.

FACULTY ASSIGNED

Teachers Selected by Trustees

SEVERAL CHANGES

GEORGE L. DILWORTH OF RUPERT, IDAHO, WILL BE THE NEW SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS

The Tonopah board of school trustees has practically completed the difficult and delicate task of appointing and assigning the teachers of the various departments for the next term. For superintendent it has chosen Prof. G. L. Dilworth of Rupert, Idaho, concerning whom the Rupert Democrat says:

"George L. Dilworth, superintendent, has been at the head of the Rupert schools for the past five years, and has seen the system grow up from a school of six teachers to one with a faculty of twenty-three, and has witnessed the growth of the high school from a roll of about twenty."

(Continued on Page 4.)

FURTHER DETAILS VOLCANO CAVERN

BONANZA WRITER IS NOW ON THE GROUND

CAVE STRUCK BY SHAFT HAS APPARENTLY NO LIMIT IN DEPTH

(Special Bonanza Correspondence.)
VOLCANO, June 23.—Messrs. McCarthy and Mooney, leaders on south-east block No. 5 on the Bannock group of claims, now have the deepest workings at Volcano, or for that matter anywhere east of Tonopah in Nye county. Last Sunday at about noon the miners employed on the lease found to their amazement and surprise that the bits of their drills were striking nothing harder than air. They withdrew the drills and inserted their long scrapers, with like result. They decided to solve the mystery and loaded up the holes and then ascended to the top to await the result of the shots. When the shaft was clear of powder smoke they found to their great astonishment that they had uncovered a cave the vent of which averaged from 1½ to 2½ feet wide, running due north. At a distance of about 50 feet the vent appears to widen but no estimate can be given as to its extent or dimensions. Rocks dropped into the yawning depths below can be heard falling against the sides and walls of the cave for many minutes and it is possible that it exceeds thousands of feet in depth. Mr. McCarthy contemplates securing some rope and tackle and exploring nature's work and it is possible that he will find something worth while. The top of the cave was entered at 55 foot depth in the shaft, which round of shots lowered it to 60 feet. He and his force of men are busy timbering the ground and putting it in shape so that further vigorous development can be made on his promising block of ground.

RACE TRACKS USEFUL TO INTERN ALIENS

(By Associated Press.)
LONDON, June 23.—The cessation of racing has resulted in a scheme on the part of the home office to use the tracks for the internment of alien enemies. Gatwick, situated in one of the most beautiful parts of Surrey, with a large grandstand and members' buildings and a plentiful water supply, is now being put in order for their reception. About 20,000 Germans, Austrians and Turks have been rounded up in London alone, but the task is not yet completed.

MOUNT CARMEL IS WELL ENTRENCHED

ALREADY UNDER SHELL FIRE BY FRENCH

BOTH CHRISTIAN AND MOSLEM CONSIDER THE EMINENCE AS SACRED

(By Associated Press.)
JERUSALEM, June 23.—Mount Carmel, whose lower slopes have already been under French shell fire, is heavily entrenched by the Turks, although the mountain is sacred alike to Christian and Moslem. On the lower slopes is situated the town of Haifa. The German consulate in the town was bombarded by the French in retaliation for the Germans desecrating the graves of the soldiers of Napoleon.

Carmel is on a hill, or rather a group of hills, bounded on two sides by the Mediterranean and overlooking the plain of Kishon. Above the town stands the famous Carmelite monastery. On the summit of the mountain, the German colony of Haifa, which came there sixty years ago to await the second coming of Christ, has erected a monument to commemorate the visit of the kaiser.

Haifa is an important point, as it is the terminus of a branch of railway tapping the Hedjaz line, which crosses the desert regions between Damascus and Medina. This railway, spanning the Jordan river, is used by the Turks to transport Arab troops.

KEEP ADVERTISING COLUMNS SANITARY

BIG ADVANTAGE TO THE PUBLISHER

REMARKS AT CONVENTION OF ASSOCIATED ADVERTISING CLUBS

(By Associated Press.)
CHICAGO, June 23.—"The Effect of Advertising Censorship on the Cash Drawer," was considered in remarks by Louis Wiley, business manager of the New York Times, at today's session of the convention of the Associated Advertising Clubs of the World. Mr. Wiley protested that he did not like the tone of the title assigned to him. "To keep advertising columns clean is not only the duty of the self-respecting newspaper publisher; it is to his advantage," he said.

"There can be no dispute as to the immorality of printing a fraudulent advertisement. In addition, it is a poor way to build up business. There is no stability about that kind of advertising. Legitimate advertising assists in building up a newspaper, but fraudulent advertising helps to pull it down."

"There are many newspapers on a profitable basis which carry objectionable and fraudulent advertising. I know, however, of a number of newspapers now on the rocks which were once prosperous. I attribute their undoing to their lack of self-respect, lack of regard for their own reputations, and their heedlessness in printing unreliable news and advertisements. An honest, self-respecting newspaper has the most enduring success."

"The sincerity of the newspaper which proclaims its devotion to the public welfare in its editorial columns and sells its advertising columns to quacks and frauds is open to question. There is no doubt whatever that the newspaper which has the greatest value as an advertising medium is the one which declines fraudulent advertisements."

SUMMER WHITE HOUSE

(By Associated Press.)
WASHINGTON, June 23.—Preparations for opening the summer White House at Cornish, N. H., were begun today in anticipation of the arrival of President Wilson. Servants and motor cars went forward.

RUSSIANS IN MAD FLIGHT

Surrender Believed to Aid in Keeping Balkans out

GREAT REJOICING IN GERMANY

Rear Line of the Czar's Forces Threatened by the Loss of Galicia Base

(By Associated Press.)
BERLIN, June 23.—It is officially stated that Lemberg has been conquered by the Austro-German armies which have been sweeping Galicia the past two months. It was captured after a severe battle. Lemberg, the capital of Galicia, was occupied by the Russians on September 2. Since the Austro-Germans took Przemyśl, Lemberg has been the objective of a series of fierce concentrated attacks by the Teutonic allies. This success has a far-reaching political effect. Driving the Russians out of Galicia is counted upon by Berlin to help maintain the status quo of the Balkan nations.

BERLIN REJOICES AT FALL OF LEMBERG

(By Associated Press.)
BERLIN, June 23.—News of the capture of Lemberg was received with great jubilation. Throngs crowded the squares and parks and flags were displayed. Bands played and extras were issued by the newspapers. The church bells were rung. Everybody felt that another great step toward a final victory had been gained. A dispatch says that the Russians that were defending Lemberg retreated in great disorder before the Austro-Germans took Lemberg by storm.

ZEPPELIN DISASTER

Bombs Drop on South Shields

SEVENTEEN KILLED

ENGLISH NAVAL YARDS AND ARMENAL DESTROYED AT ENORMOUS LOSS—CENSORS WITHHOLD NEWS

(By Associated Press.)
BERLIN, June 23.—A Christiana dispatch says that a steamer reports that Zeppelins dropped bombs on South Shields, England, destroying the navy yards and arsenal. The buildings burned all night and the damage is enormous. Seventeen were killed and forty wounded. The foregoing refers to the raid on the north-east coast of England last week. The British censorship prevented the details of the raid being published. A London announcement said that sixteen were killed.

THAW DECLARES THAT HE WAS NOT INSANE

WHEN QUESTIONED BY COUNSEL WITNESS TELLS CONNECTED STORY

(By Associated Press.)
NEW YORK, June 23.—Harry Thaw took the stand as the first witness in the jury trial to determine his sanity. He was questioned by his counsel, and Thaw gave names, dates and places concerning his trip after escaping to Canada. He said he believed he was sane when he left Matteawan.

MRS. JULES SMITH and Julius Jr. departed this morning for Butte, Montana, where they will visit relatives for the next month.

POPE AWAITING AN OPPORTUNITY

TO MOVE FOR PEACE AT PROPER TIME

WOULD NOW HOLD SCALES EVEN BETWEEN THE POWERS AT WAR

(By Associated Press.)
LONDON, June 23.—English newspapers give prominence to the interview with pope, published in Paris, in which the pope is quoted as expressing the desire to hold the scales evenly balanced between the belligerents, but as declaring that he would await only the opportunity to move in favor of peace.

EDDIE MEADE, general manager of the Tonopah Cash Boy, returned this morning from an official trip to Carson City and Reno.

BUTLER THEATRE TONIGHT

Andrew Mack

The Ragged Earl

A Comedy Drama of Irish Life in Five Parts

Matinee, 1:30; Night, 7:15—8:15

Admission 10 and 15 cents